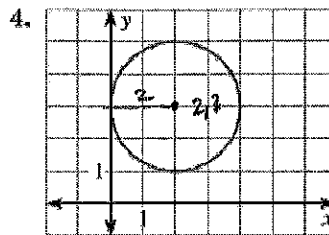
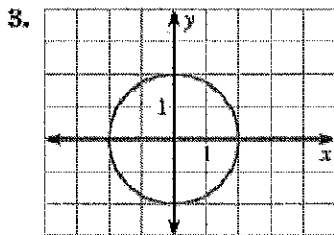


WRITING EQUATIONS Write the standard equation of the circle.



#3

$$x^2 + y^2 = 4$$

$$\#4 (x-2)^2 + (y-2)^2 = 4$$

WRITING EQUATIONS Write the standard equation of the circle with the given center and radius.

10. Center $(-4, 1)$, radius 1

$$(x+4)^2 + (y-1)^2 = 1$$

13. Center $(3, -5)$, radius 7

$$(x-3)^2 + (y+5)^2 = 49$$

WRITING EQUATIONS Use the given information to write the standard equation of the circle.

(17.) The center is $(0, 0)$, and a point on the circle is $(0, 6)$.

$$\#17 \quad x^2 + y^2 = r^2$$

$$0 + 36 = r^2$$

$$36 = r^2$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = 36$$

19. The center is $(-3, 5)$, and a point on the circle is $(1, 8)$.

$$\#19 \quad (x+3)^2 + (y-5)^2 = r^2$$

$$(1+3)^2 + (8-5)^2$$

$$16 + 9$$

$$25 = r^2$$

$$(x+3)^2 + (y-5)^2 = 25$$

GRAPHING CIRCLES Graph the equation.

21. $(x-3)^2 + y^2 = 16$

$$C(3, 0) \quad r=4$$

23. $(x-4)^2 + (y-1)^2 = 1$

$$C(4, 1) \quad r=1$$

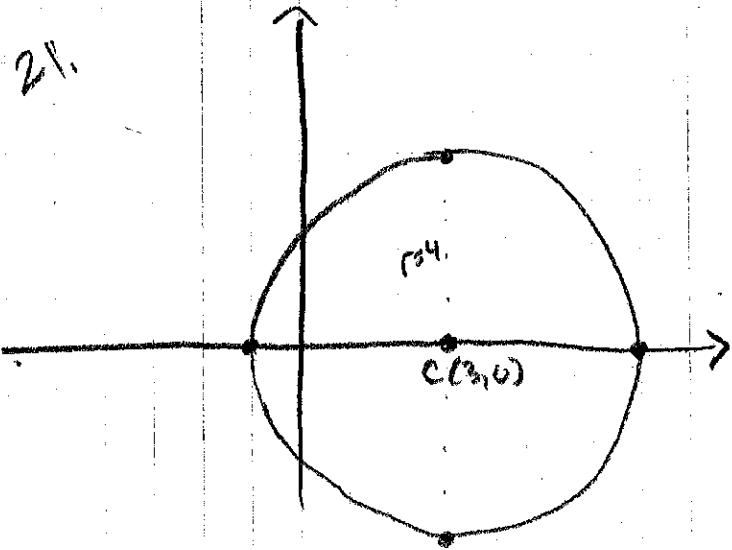
IDENTIFYING LINES Use the given equations to determine whether the line is a *tangent*, *secant*, *secant that contains a diameter*, or *none of these*.

31. Circle: $(x-4)^2 + (y-3)^2 = 9$

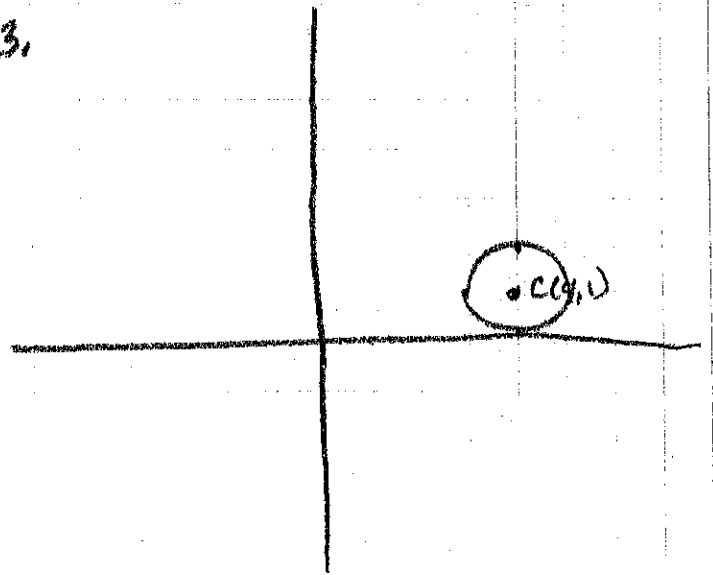
$$C(4, 3) \quad r=3$$

Line: $y = -3x + 6$

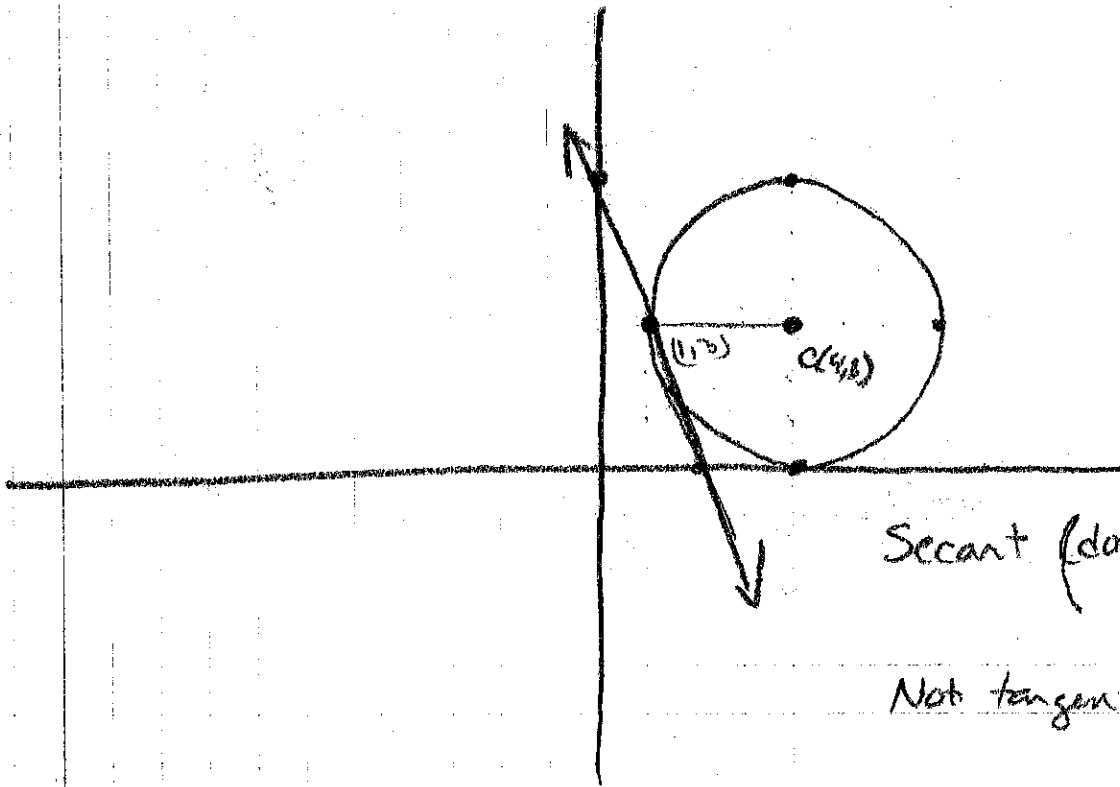
21.



23.



31.



Secant (does not contain diameter)

Not tangent $(1, 3)$
Slope would need to be undefined